

Christoph Merkle  
Associate Professor  
Department of Economics and Business Economics  
**Type of address: Postal address.**  
Fuglesangs Allé 4  
2631, 136  
8210  
Aarhus V  
Denmark  
**Email:** cmerkle@econ.au.dk  
**Phone:** +4587166146



## Employment

### Associate Professor

Department of Economics and Business Economics  
Aarhus University  
Aarhus V, Denmark  
1 Jan 2020 → present

### Associate Professor

Kühne Logistics University  
Germany  
1 Feb 2017 → 31 Dec 2019

### Assistant Professor

University of Mannheim  
Mannheim, Germany  
1 Feb 2012 → 31 Jan 2017

### Research and Teaching Assistant

University of Mannheim  
Mannheim, Germany  
9 Jan 2010 → 31 Jan 2012

## Qualifications

Finance, PhD, University of Mannheim  
1 Sept 2007 → 28 Nov 2011  
Award Date: 28 Nov 2011

Economics, MSc (Diplom VWL), University of Cologne  
30 Apr 2002 → 28 Feb 2007  
Award Date: 28 Feb 2007

## Research outputs

### Earn More Tomorrow: Overconfidence, Income Expectations, and Consumer Indebtedness

Grohmann, A., Menkhoff, L., Merkle, C. & Schmacker, R., 24 May 2024, (E-pub ahead of print) In: Journal of Money, Credit and Banking.

### Inconsistent Retirement Timing

Merkle, C., Schreiber, P. & Weber, M., May 2024, In: Journal of Human Resources. 59, 3, p. 929-974 46 p.

### Reproducibility in Management Science

Fišar, M., Greiner, B., Huber, C., Katok, E., Ozkes, A. & Management Science Reproducibility Collaboration, 1 Mar 2024, In: Management Science. 70, 3, p. 1343-1356 14 p.

**Learning to be overprecise**

Merkle, C. & Schreiber, P., 2024, (Accepted/In press) In: Journal of Business Economics.

**Algorithm aversion in delegated investing**

Germann, M. & Merkle, C., Nov 2023, In: Journal of Business Economics. 93, 9, p. 1691-1727 37 p.

**Competition and moral behavior: A meta-analysis of forty-five crowd-sourced experimental designs**

Huber, C., Dreber, A., Huber, J., Johannesson, M., Kirchler, M., Weitzel, U., Abellán, M., Adayeva, X., Ay, F. C., Barron, K., Berry, Z., Bönte, W., Brütt, K., Bulutay, M., Campos-Mercade, P., Cardella, E., Claassen, M. A., Cornelissen, G., Dawson, I. G. J. & Delnoij, J. & 75 others, Demiral, E. E., Dimant, E., Doerflinger, J. T., Dold, M., Emery, C., Fiala, L., Fiedler, S., Freddi, E., Fries, T., Gasiorowska, A., Glogowsky, U., Gorni, P. M., Gretton, J. D., Grohmann, A., Hafenbrädl, S., Handgraaf, M., Hanoch, Y., Hart, E., Hennig, M., Hudja, S., Hüttner, M., Hyndman, K., Ioannidis, K., Isler, O., Jeworrek, S., Jolles, D., Juanchich, M., Pratap, R. K. C., Khadjavi, M., Kugler, T., Li, S., Lucas, B., Mak, V., Mechtel, M., Merkle, C., Meyers, E. A., Mollerstrom, J., Nesterov, A., Neyse, L., Nieken, P., Nussberger, A. M., Palumbo, H., Peters, K., Pirrone, A., Qin, X., Rahal, R. M., Rau, H., Rincke, J., Ronzani, P., Roth, Y., Saral, A. S., Schmitz, J., Schneider, F., Schram, A., Schudy, S., Schwieren, C., Scopelliti, I., Sirota, M., Sonnemans, J., Soraperra, I., Spantig, L., Schweitzer, M. E., Steinmetz, J., Suetens, S., Theodoropoulou, A., Urbig, D., Vorlauer, T., Waibel, J., Woods, D., Steimanis, I., Yakobi, O., Yilmaz, O., Zaleskiewicz, T., Zeisberger, S. & Holzmeister, F., Jun 2023, In: Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS). 120, 23, 10 p., e2215572120.

**Value and momentum from investors' perspective: Evidence from professionals' risk-ratings**

Merkle, C. & Sextroh, C. J., Jun 2021, In: Journal of Empirical Finance. 62, p. 159-178 20 p.

**Closing a Mental Account: The Realization Effect for Gains and Losses**

Merkle, C., Müller-Dethard, J. & Weber, M., Mar 2021, In: Experimental Economics. 24, 1, p. 303-329 27 p.

**Beliefs about Beta: Upside Participation and Downside Protection**

Merkle, C. & Ungeheuer, M., 2021.

**Financial Loss Aversion Illusion**

Merkle, C., Mar 2020, In: Review of Finance (Print). 24, 2, p. 381-413 33 p., rfz002.

**Robo-advice and the future of delegated investment**

Merkle, C., 2020, In: Journal of Financial Transformation. 51, p. 20-27 8 p.

**The Effect of CEO Extraversion on Analyst Forecasts: Stereotypes and Similarity Bias**

Becker, J., Medjedovic, J. & Merkle, C., Feb 2019, In: Financial Review. 54, 1, p. 133-164 32 p.

**The curious case of negative volatility**

Merkle, C., 1 Sept 2018, In: Journal of Financial Markets. 40, p. 92-108 17 p.

**Financial overconfidence over time: Foresight, hindsight, and insight of investors**

Merkle, C., 1 Nov 2017, In: Journal of Banking and Finance. 84, p. 68-87 20 p.

**Fooled by randomness: Investor perception of fund manager skill**

Heuer, J., Merkle, C. & Weber, M., 1 Jan 2017, In: Review of Finance. 21, 2, p. 605-635 31 p.

**Framing and retirement age: The gap between willingness-to-accept and willingness-to-pay**

Merkle, C., Schreiber, P. & Weber, M., 1 Jan 2017, In: Economic Policy. 32, 92, p. 757-809 53 p.

**Insights from the experimental finance 2016**

Merkle, C., 1 Jan 2016, In: Credit and Capital Markets. 49, 4, p. 571-575 5 p.

### **Investor happiness**

Merkle, C., Egan, D. P. & Davies, G. B., 1 Aug 2015, In: *Journal of Economic Psychology*. 49, p. 167-186 20 p.

### **Low risk and high return - Affective attitudes and stock market expectations**

Kempf, A., Merkle, C. & Niessen-Ruenzi, A., 1 Nov 2014, In: *European Financial Management*. 20, 5, p. 995-1030 36 p.

### **Do investors put their money where their mouth is? Stock market expectations and investing behavior**

Merkle, C. & Weber, M., 1 Jan 2014, In: *Journal of Banking and Finance*. 46, 1, p. 372-386 15 p.

### **Second-order beliefs and the individual investor**

Egan, D., Merkle, C. & Weber, M., 1 Jan 2014, In: *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. 107, p. 652-666 15 p.

### **True overconfidence: The inability of rational information processing to account for apparent overconfidence**

Merkle, C. & Weber, M., 1 Nov 2011, In: *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*. 116, 2, p. 262-271 10 p.

## **Activities**

### **Duke University**

Merkle, C. (Visiting researcher)

Jan 2015 → Jul 2015

### **Aalto University**

Merkle, C. (Visiting researcher)

Oct 2013 → Dec 2013